

# What is **DEMENTIA**?



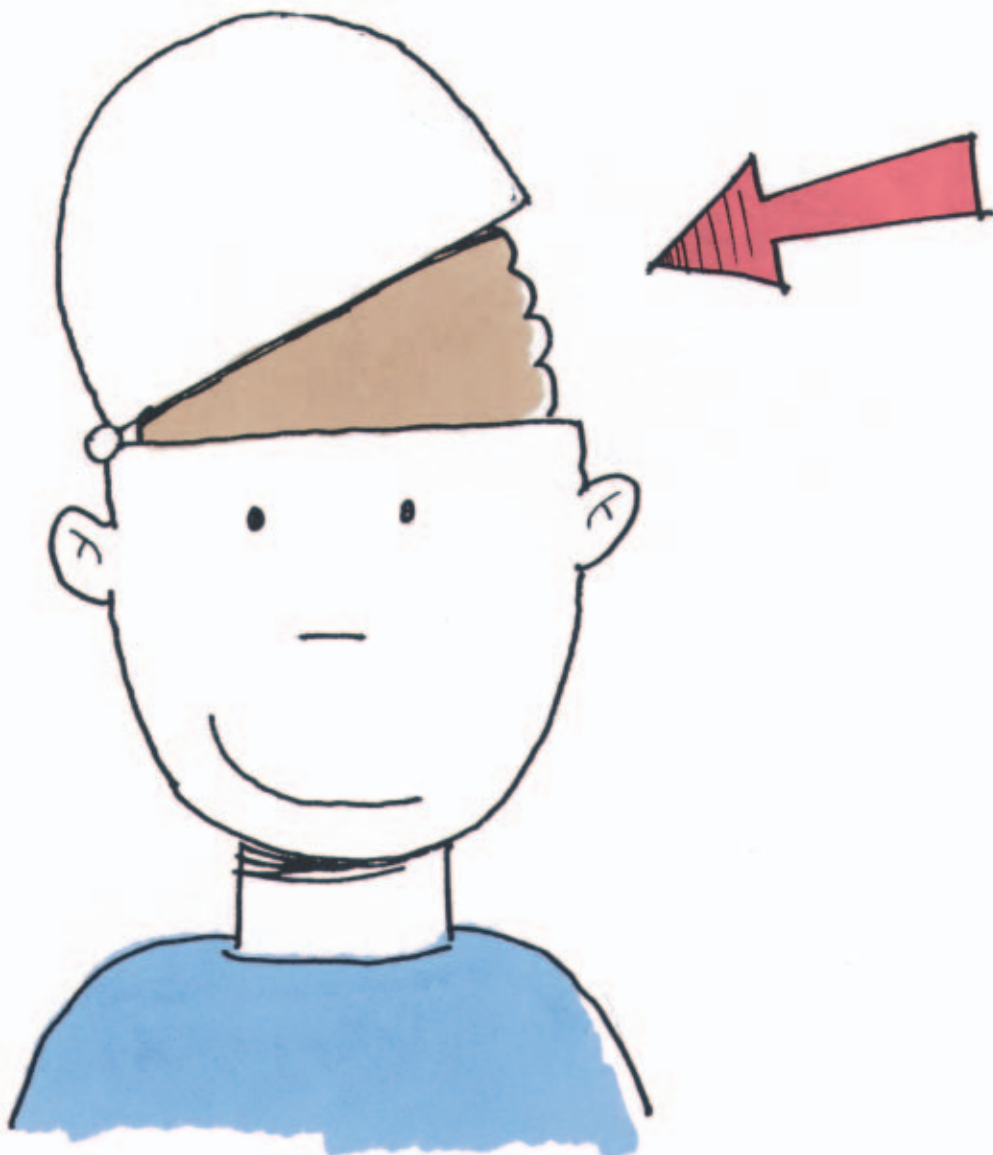
A booklet about dementia  
for adults who have a learning disability

**Down's Syndrome**  
SCOTLAND helping people realise their potential

This booklet will tell you about dementia, an illness some people might get when they get older.

# What is DEMENTIA?

**Dementia is an illness in the brain.**



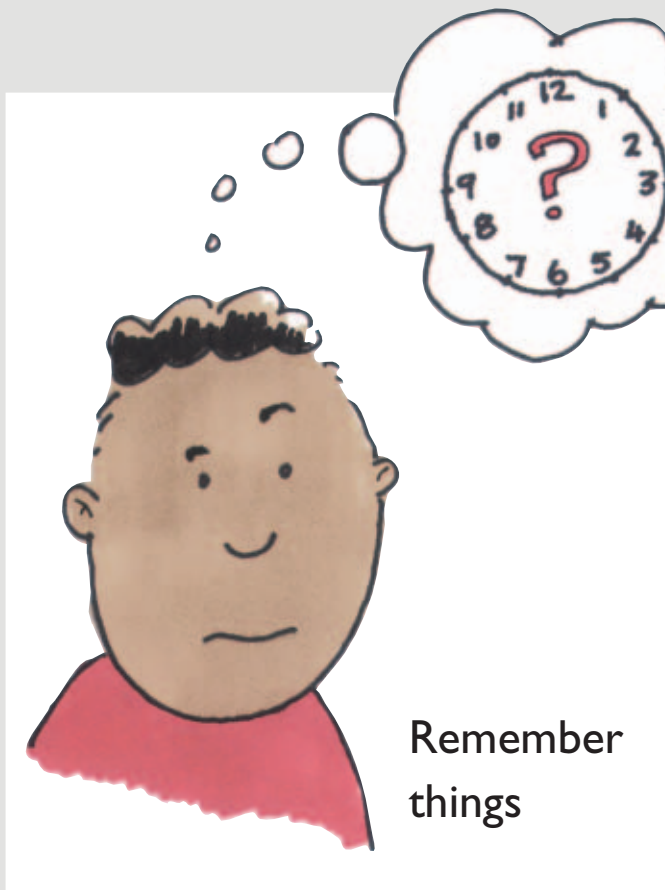
**It affects many things, but mostly the way people remember and do things.**

# What does our BRAIN do?

**Our brain helps us to do everything.**

**It tells our body what to do.**

**These pictures show some of the things our brain helps the body to do.**

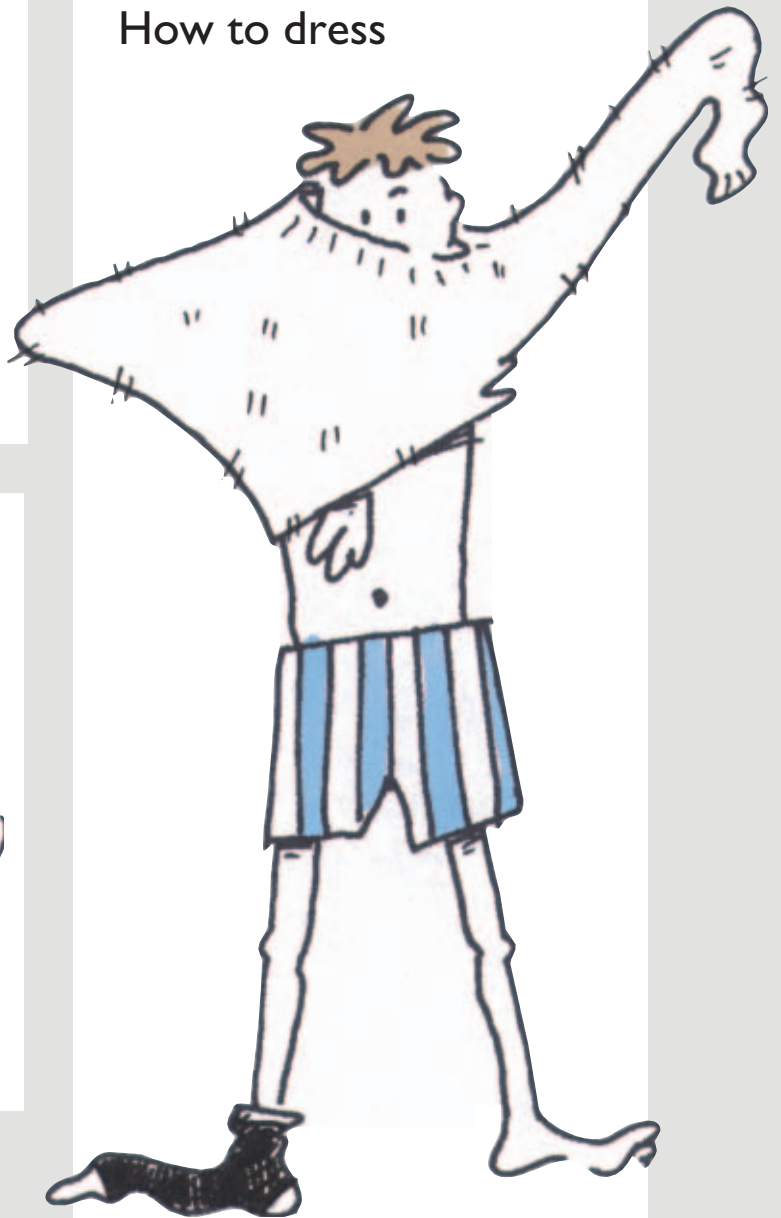


How to talk

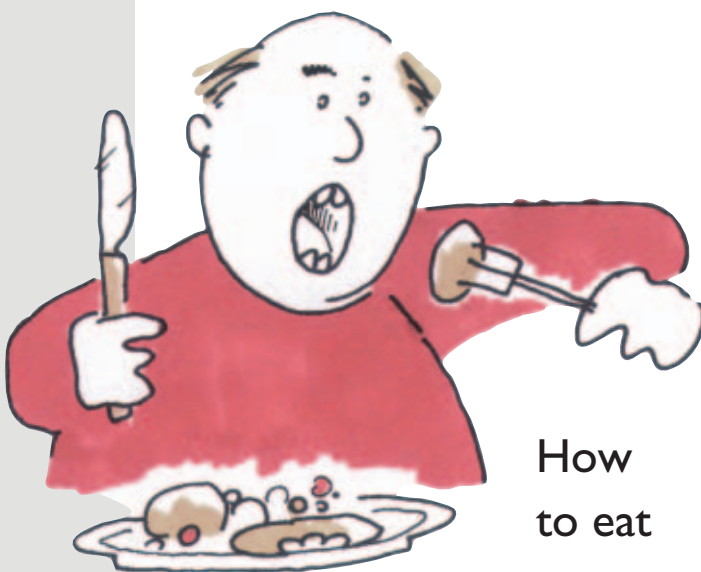


BLAH!  
BLAH!

How to dress



How  
to eat

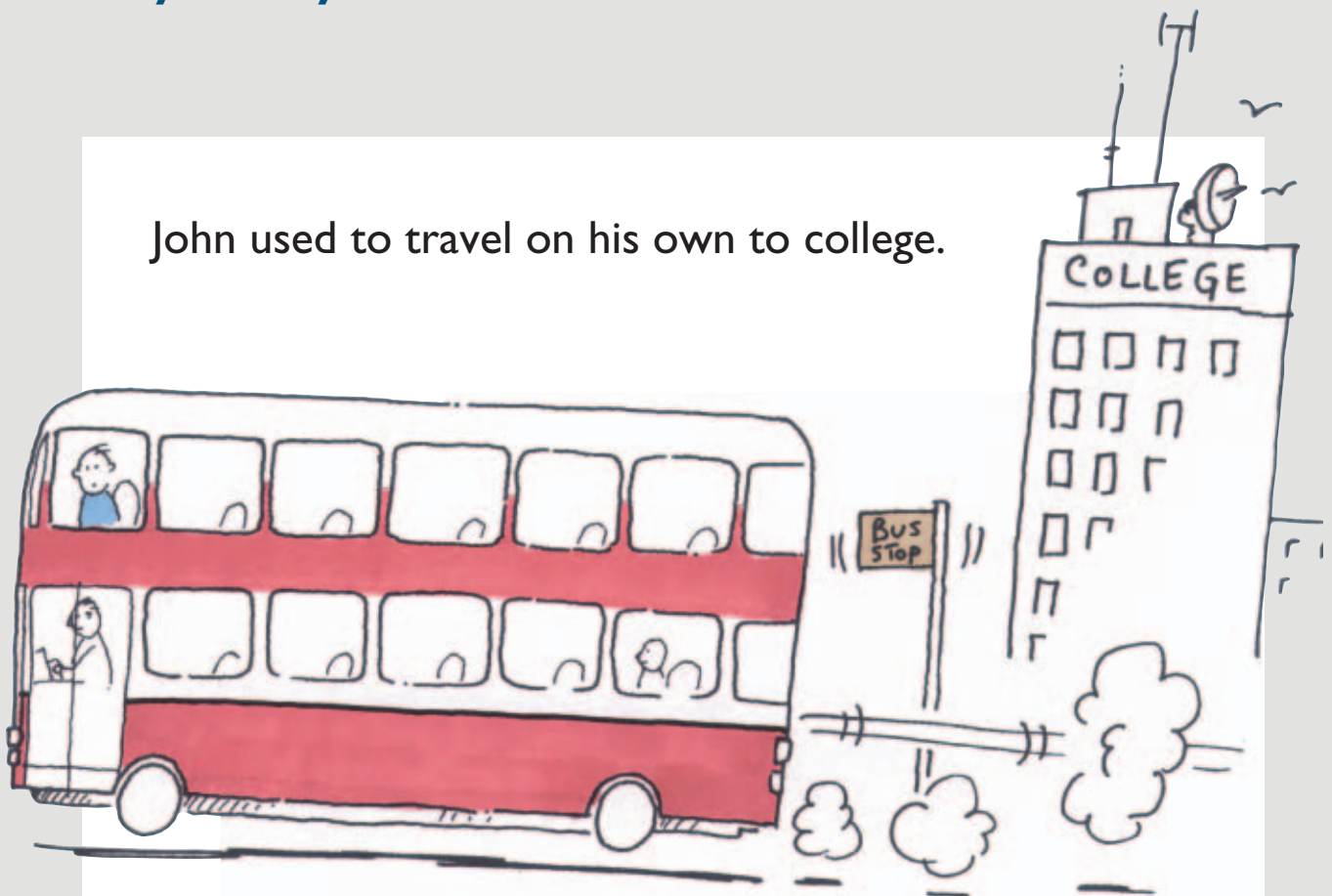


# What can HAPPEN when

The person's behaviour starts to **CHANGE**.

The person might forget how to do things they usually do.

John used to travel on his own to college.

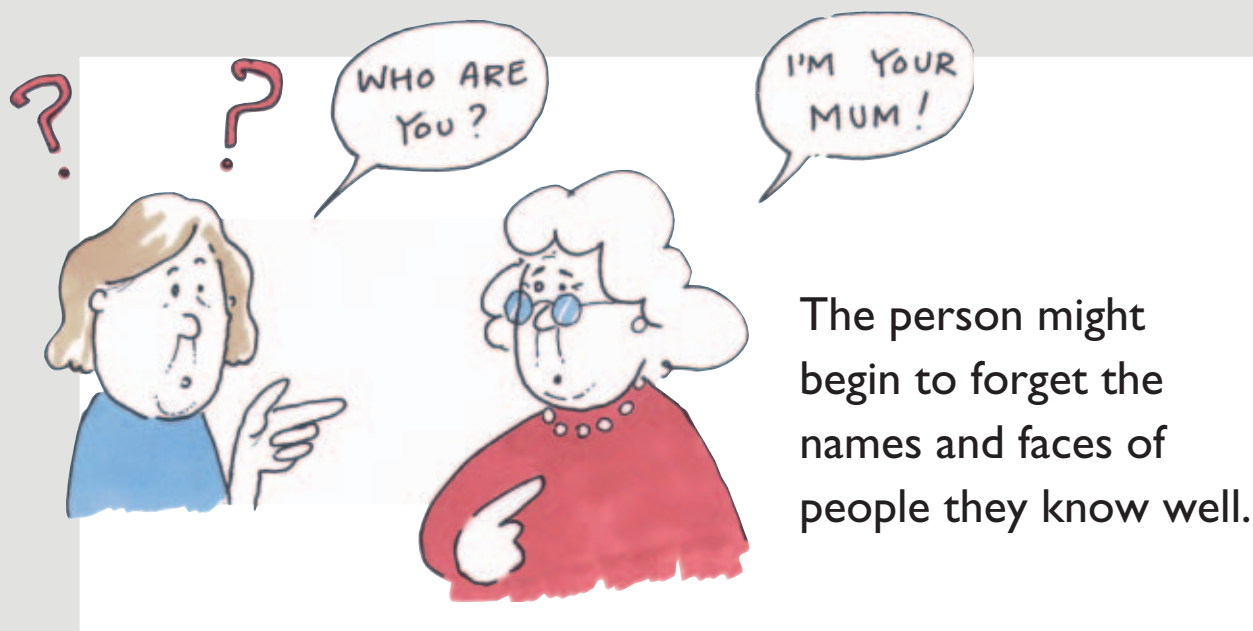
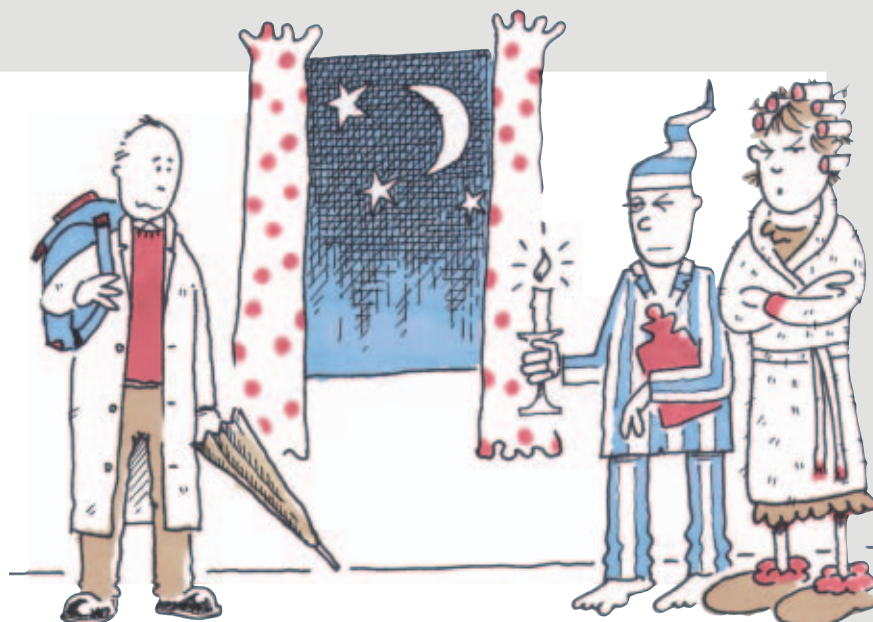


Now he forgets where to get off the bus.



# dementia harms the brain?

The person might start to get up in the middle of the night because they think that it is morning.



The person might begin to forget the names and faces of people they know well.

**They might even forget your name.**

**Sometimes the person might start to throw things or shout and scream. There are a lot of reasons why they might do this.**

**It might be because they feel:**



**Angry**



**Frightened**



**Sad**



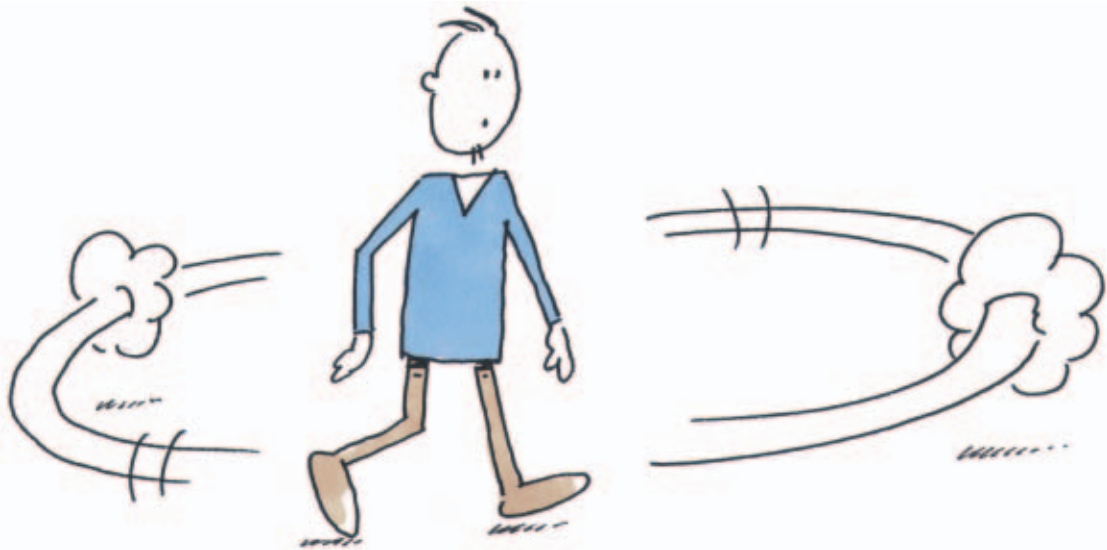
**Lonely**



**They might have a pain**

**When someone has dementia they often forget the words that they need to tell people how they feel. Sometimes they shout and scream instead.**





The person might keep walking backwards and forwards around the room.

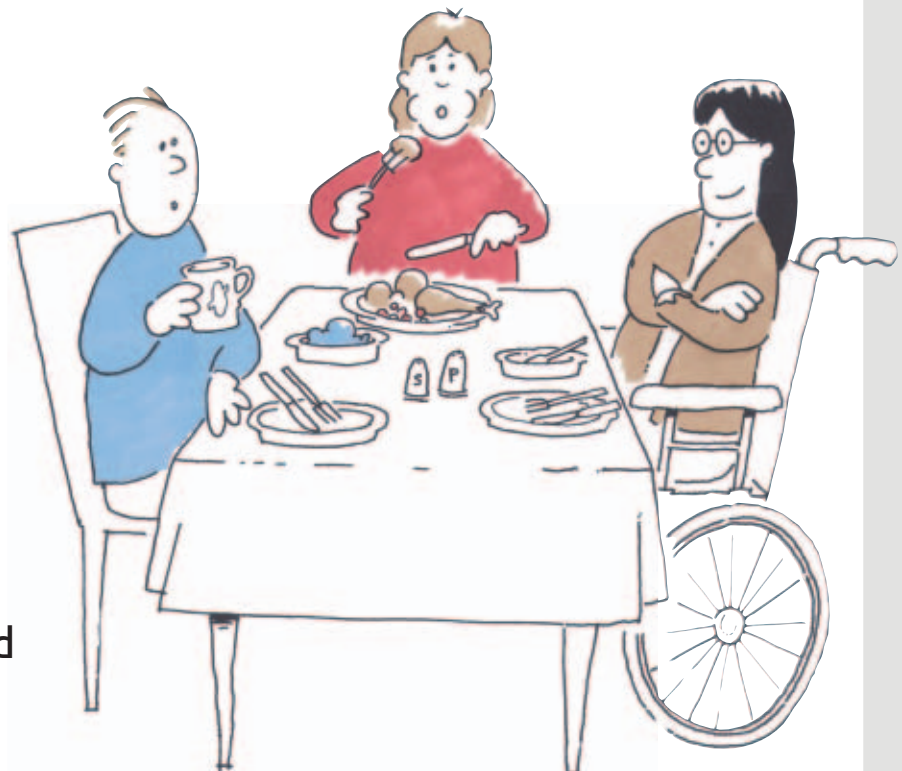


They might keep asking the same question over and over again.



The person might cry a lot.

**This is because they feel very frightened and confused.**



The person might get slower at doing everyday things like dressing and eating.

# What can we do TO HELP?

The most important thing is to help the person to be peaceful and calm.



# What other things help people



Quietly looking at photos, magazines and pictures.

Listening to music that the person likes.  
Relaxing music helps.

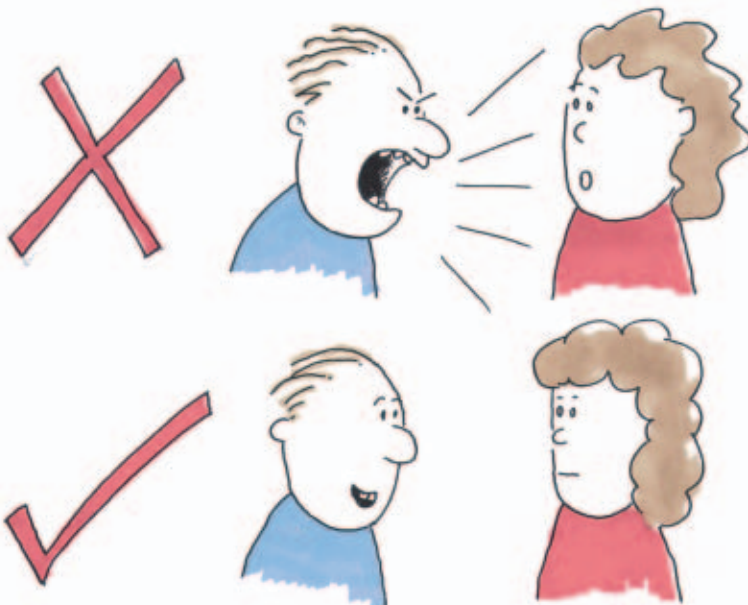
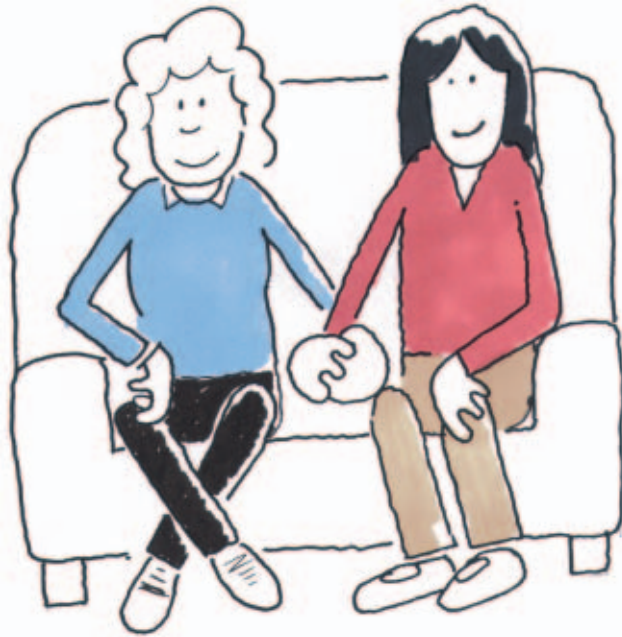


Being allowed to do things slower than before.



# How TO BE CALM?

Some people like to have their hands held or stroked gently.



Having people speak slowly and calmly to them.

**Remember if someone with dementia gets something wrong don't argue with them.**

# REMEMBER

**If you are worried about someone you know or about yourself, tell someone you trust to help you.**

## **Who could you ask for help?**

- My community nurse
- Someone from my family
- My doctor
- My keyworker
- My friend



## **Who would you ask for help?**

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# Useful Addresses

## **Scottish Down's Syndrome Association**

158-160 Balgreen Road

Edinburgh EH11 3AU

Tel 0131 313 4225

E-mail [info@dsscotland.org.uk](mailto:info@dsscotland.org.uk)

[www.dsscotland.org.uk](http://www.dsscotland.org.uk)

## **Down's Syndrome Association**

155 Mitcham Road

London SW17 9PG

Tel 0181 682 4001

[www.down's-syndrome.org.uk](http://www.down's-syndrome.org.uk)

## **Dementia Services Development Centre**

University of Stirling

Stirling FK9 9LA

Tel 01786 467740

# Down's Syndrome

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